

Cuadro N° 1
PRODUCTO TERRITORIAL BRUTO

| | PTB Corrientes (Millones) | PTB¹ Constantes (Millones) | POBLACION (Miles) | PTB PERCAPITA Corriente | PTB PERCAPITA Constante |
|------|--|--|------------------------------|--|--|
| 1978 | 7,962 | 3,665 | 4,366 | 1,762 | 839 |
| 1979 | 8,607 | 3,601 | 4,451 | 1,934 | 809 |
| 1980 | 8,917 | 3,289 | 4,525 | 1,971 | 727 |
| 1981 | 8,646 | 3,017 | 4,583 | 1,887 | 658 |
| 1982 | 8,966 | 2,848 | 4,625 | 1,939 | 616 |
| 1983 | 10,152 | 2,870 | 4,663 | 2,177 | 616 |
| 1984 | 11,657 | 2,936 | 4,707 | 2,477 | 624 |
| 1985 | 14,331 | 2,994 | 4,768 | 3,006 | 628 |
| 1986 | 19,763 | 3,013 | 4,845 | 4,079 | 622 |
| 1987 | 23,140 | 3,093 | 4,934 | 4,690 | 627 |
| 1988 | 27,342 | 3,144 | 5,031 | 5,435 | 625 |

1. Base 1962

Fuente: Banco Central de Reserva de El Salvador.

Datos de población: Dirección de Población, MIPLAN.

Cuadro N° 2
OFERTA Y DEMANDA GLOBALES A PRECIOS CONSTANTES DE 1962
(millones de colones)

| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Demanda global | 4,884.00 | 4,748.00 | 4,168.00 | 3,802.00 | 3,464.00 | 3,566 | 3,646 | 3,708 | 3,707 | 3,790 | 3,835 |
| CONSUMO | 3,379.00 | 3,161.00 | 2,918.00 | 2,716.00 | 2,520.00 | 2,536 | 2,636 | 2,743 | 2,756 | 2,785 | 2,832 |
| Privado | 2,943.00 | 2,714.00 | 2,496.00 | 2,279.00 | 2,085.00 | 2,096 | 2,175 | 2,251 | 2,245 | 2,259 | 2,293 |
| Público | 436.00 | 447.00 | 422.00 | 437.00 | 435.00 | 440 | 461 | 492 | 511 | 526 | 539 |
| Inversión interna bruta | 785.00 | 606.00 | 412.00 | 396.00 | 356.00 | 326 | 335 | 317 | 385 | 368 | 424 |
| Formación de Capital fijo | 695.00 | 587.00 | 422.00 | 376.00 | 339.00 | 314 | 321 | 354 | 380 | 415 | 424 |
| Privado | 495.00 | 371.00 | 189.00 | 161.00 | 164.00 | 178 | 199 | 242 | 286 | 307 | 305 |
| Público | 200.00 | 216.00 | 233.00 | 215.00 | 175.00 | 136 | 121 | 112 | 94 | 108 | 119 |
| Variación de inventarios | 90.00 | 19.00 | (10.00) | 20.00 | 17.00 | 12 | 15 | (37) | 5 | (46) | -0.6 |
| Exportación de bienes y servicios | 720.00 | 981.00 | 838.00 | 690.00 | 588.00 | 705 | 674 | 648 | 566 | 637 | 580 |
| Oferta global | 4,884 | 4,748 | 4,168 | 3,802 | 3,464 | 3,566 | 3,646 | 3,708 | 3,707 | 3,790 | 3,835 |
| Importación de bienes y servíc. | 1,220.00 | 1,146.00 | 879 | 786 | 617 | 696 | 710 | 714 | 694 | 697 | 691 |
| Producto Interno bruto | 3,664 | 3,602 | 3,289 | 3,016 | 2,848 | 2,870 | 2,936 | 2,994 | 3,013 | 3,094 | 3,144 |
| Agropecuario | 857.00 | 887.00 | 841 | 788 | 751 | 727 | 751 | 743 | 720 | 735 | 728 |
| Minería y Canteras | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| Industrias Manufacturera | 691.00 | 657.00 | 586 | 525 | 481 | 491 | 497 | 515 | 528 | 544 | 560 |
| Construcción | 147.00 | 144.00 | 111 | 94 | 90 | 92 | 87 | 91 | 93 | 104 | 111 |
| Electrificación, gas y agua | 97.00 | 108.00 | 106 | 102 | 100 | 105 | 108 | 113 | 116 | 118 | 120 |
| Transp. Almacenaje y Comu. | 223.00 | 209.00 | 194 | 172 | 161 | 171 | 176 | 179 | 180 | 183 | 185 |
| Comercio | 828.00 | 760.00 | 625 | 532 | 468 | 481 | 487 | 490 | 491 | 498 | 501 |
| Financiero | 104.00 | 106.00 | 103 | 93 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 103 | 104 | 107 | 109 |
| Propiedad de Viviendas | 122.00 | 127.00 | 130 | 134 | 137 | 140 | 142 | 144 | 145 | 149 | 155 |
| Administración Pública | 320.00 | 332.00 | 342 | 346 | 356 | 360 | 385 | 412 | 430 | 447 | 463 |
| Servicios Personales | 271.00 | 268.00 | 248 | 227 | 201 | 202 | 200 | 201 | 202 | 205 | 208 |

Fuente: Banco Central de Reserva y MIPLAN.

Cuadro N° 3
INDICE GENERAL DE PRECIOS AL CONSUMIDOR
(Variación promedio anual)
(Base: Dic. 1978= 100)

| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Alimentación | 10.70 | 14.70 | 19.66 | 17.65 | 10.67 | 13.37 | 14.15 | 18.87 | 31.82 | 25.41 | 29.40 |
| Vestuario | 9.00 | 13.63 | 14.22 | 21.12 | 16.49 | 13.00 | 9.61 | 24.58 | 35.00 | 17.30 | 7.30 |
| Vivienda | 22.55 | 21.97 | 17.40 | 9.24 | 11.71 | 15.03 | 9.42 | 32.58 | 30.62 | 24.70 | 7.40 |
| Misceláneos | 15.60 | 14.30 | 12.77 | 10.92 | 12.62 | 9.90 | 8.25 | 18.35 | 32.70 | 27.60 | 13.50 |
| Ind. General | 13.27 | 15.87 | 17.35 | 14.81 | 11.72 | 13.13 | 11.70 | 22.31 | 31.94 | 24.85 | 19.80 |

NOTA: Calculados en base a promedios anuales.

FUENTE: Dirección General de Estadística y Censos.

Cuadro Nº 4
ESTADO CONSOLIDADO DE ACTIVOS Y PASIVOS DEL SISTEMA BANCARIO
(millones de colones)

| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| Sector Externo | 192.0 | (165.8) | (899.5) | (1,294.5) | (1,436.5) | (1,268.6) | (1,195.7) | (1,491.8) | (1,198.2) | (457.2) | -545.60 |
| 1. Reservas Internacionales Netas | 586.0 | 315.7 | (174.8) | (372.6) | (197.4) | 303.6 | 322.4 | 1,365.8 | 1,255.4 | 1,510.1 | 1190.30 |
| 2. Obligaciones Externas a Largo Plazo | 358.3 | 428.6 | 594.0 | 679.6 | 841.2 | 1,150.2 | 1,126.7 | 1,732.7 | 1,613.2 | 1,530.9 | 1398.00 |
| 3. Asignaciones de DEG | 35.7 | 52.9 | 65.7 | 72.4 | 68.7 | 65.3 | 61.5 | 136.4 | 152.5 | 176.2 | 167.30 |
| 4. FMI, Fondo Fiduciario y Otras | — | — | 65.0 | 169.9 | 329.2 | 356.7 | 329.9 | 988.5 | 687.4 | 109.0 | 53.30 |
| Crédito e Inversiones | 2,665.6 | 3,246.7 | 4,160.3 | 4,992.9 | 5,558.4 | 5,565.4 | 6,405.9 | 7,599.0 | 8,641.2 | 9,363.8 | 10463.60 |
| 1. Sector Privado | 2,220.5 | 2,487.8 | 2,300.8 | 2,436.1 | 2,750.5 | 3,017.5 | 3,321.9 | 4,193.4 | 5,107.6 | 5,528.5 | 6218.40 |
| 2. Sector Público | 445.1 | 758.9 | 1,859.5 | 2,556.8 | 2,807.9 | 2,547.9 | 3,084.0 | 3,405.6 | 3,533.6 | 3,835.3 | 4245.20 |
| a. Gobierno Central | 47.3 | 134.0 | 571.4 | 1,259.5 | 1,633.3 | 1,575.8 | 2,033.9 | 2,238.6 | 2,297.5 | 2,464.2 | 2586.60 |
| b. Instituciones Oficiales Autónomas 1/ | 397.8 | 624.9 | 1,288.1 | 1,297.3 | 1,174.6 | 969.7 | 1,033.3 | 1,165.7 | 1,235.1 | 1,368.9 | 1656.20 |
| c. Gobiernos Locales | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.40 |
| 3. Otras Instituciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.00 |
| Otros Activos | 597.2 | 690.0 | 874.4 | 1,072.4 | 1,261.3 | 1,484.5 | 1,737.3 | 2,911.6 | 3,290.2 | 3,265.4 | 3707.40 |
| Total de Activos y Pasivos | 3,454.8 | 3,770.9 | 4,135.2 | 4,770.8 | 5,383.2 | 5,781.3 | 6,947.5 | 9,018.8 | 10,733.2 | 12,172.0 | 13625.30 |
| Medios de Pago (M2) (1+2) | 2,344.6 | 2,552.4 | 2,693.5 | 2,965.5 | 3,261.5 | 3,589.5 | 4,427.9 | 5,517.9 | 7,144.9 | 7,685.5 | 8586.20 |
| 1. Medio Circulante | 1,190.2 | 1,427.7 | 1,558.8 | 1,568.5 | 1,628.3 | 1,585.2 | 1,811.8 | 2,310.3 | 2,796.5 | 2,812.3 | 3033.00 |
| 2. Otros Depósitos del Sect. Privado | 1,154.4 | 1,124.7 | 1,134.7 | 1,397.0 | 1,633.2 | 2,004.3 | 2,616.1 | 3,207.6 | 4,348.4 | 4,873.2 | 5553.20 |
| Resto de la oferta monetaria | 670.6 | 715.5 | 768.1 | 856.7 | 848.5 | 970.8 | 1,127.7 | 1,230.5 | 1,503.7 | 1,656.8 | 1968.00 |
| Otros pasivos | 439.6 | 503.0 | 673.6 | 948.5 | 1,273.2 | 1,221.1 | 1,392.0 | 2,270.4 | 2,084.6 | 2,829.8 | 3071.10 |

1/ Incluye Instituciones oficiales de Crédito

Fuente: Banco Central de Reserva

Cuadro N° 5
CREDITO E INVERSIONES DEL SISTEMA BANCARIO

| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Estructura (%) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crédito total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Crédito al sector privado | 83.3 | 76.6 | 55.3 | 48.8 | 49.5 | 54.2 | 51.9 | 55.2 | 59.1 | 59.0 | 59.4 |
| Crédito al sector público | 16.7 | 23.4 | 44.7 | 51.2 | 50.5 | 45.8 | 48.1 | 44.8 | 40.9 | 41.0 | 40.6 |
| Tasas de crecimiento (%) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crédito total | 13.1 | 21.8 | 28.1 | 20.0 | 11.3 | 0.1 | 15.1 | 18.6 | 13.7 | 8.4 | 11.7 |
| Crédito al sector privado | 15.5 | 12.0 | (7.5) | 5.9 | 12.9 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 26.2 | 21.8 | 8.2 | 12.5 |
| Crédito al sector público | 2.4 | 70.5 | 145.0 | 37.5 | 9.8 | (9.3) | 21.0 | 10.4 | 3.8 | 8.5 | 5.0 |
| Crédito como % del PIB | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crédito total | 34.7 | 37.7 | 46.7 | 57.7 | 62.0 | 54.8 | 55.0 | 53.0 | 43.7 | 39.8 | 38.5 |
| Crédito al sector privado | 28.9 | 28.9 | 25.8 | 28.2 | 30.7 | 29.7 | 28.5 | 29.3 | 25.8 | 23.5 | 22.9 |
| Crédito al sector público | 5.8 | 8.8 | 20.9 | 29.6 | 31.3 | 25.1 | 26.5 | 23.8 | 17.9 | 16.3 | 15.6 |

Fuente: Banco Central de Reserva.

Cuadro Nº 6
EJECUCION Y FINANCIAMIENTO DEL GOBIERNO CENTRAL
(Millones de Colones)

| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| + Ingresos Corrientes | 1026.9 | 1215.4 | 1039.8 | 1107.0 | 1109.8 | 1229.0 | 1577.6 | 1911.0 | 3007.3 | 2720.8 | 2811.3 |
| - Gastos y Compromisos Corrientes | 865.6 | 924.2 | 1127.5 | 1393.1 | 1493.6 | 1400.3 | 1786.9 | 1954.5 | 2707.3 | 2703.7 | 2838.0 |
| = Ahorro o Desahorro | 161.3 | 291.2 | -87.7 | -286.1 | -383.8 | -171.3 | -209.3 | -43.5 | 300.0 | 17.1 | 26.7 |
| + Otros Ingresos de Capital | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 85.1 | 129.7 | 10.5 | 7.4 | 2.9 |
| - Gastos y Compromisos de Capital | 469.0 | 529.2 | 517.7 | 525.7 | 453.0 | 450.9 | 944.8 | 405.8 | 1034.8 | 769.3 | 715.0 |
| = Superávit o Déficit Total | -307.3 | -236.7 | -604.2 | -811.0 | -836.8 | -617.4 | -1069.0 | -319.6 | -724.3 | -744.8 | -685.4 |
| Financiamiento Total (1) | 307.3 | 236.7 | 604.2 | 811.0 | 836.8 | 617.4 | 1069.0 | 319.6 | 724.3 | 744.8 | 378.5 |
| Financiamiento | 153.9 | 324.4 | 337.0 | 632.6 | 621.0 | 489.6 | 1155.0 | 350.3 | 585.8 | 504.3 | 100.0 |
| Interno | 60.0 | 200.0 | 173.0 | 384.6 | 452.3 | 352.9 | 522.5 | 200.1 | 109.3 | 171.0 | 278.5 |
| Externo | 93.9 | 124.4 | 164.0 | 248.0 | 168.7 | 136.7 | 632.5 | 150.2 | 476.5 | 333.3 | 306.9 |
| Superávit o Brecha por Financiar | -553.4 | 87.7 | -267.2 | -178.4 | -215.8 | -127.8 | 86.0 | 30.7 | -138.5 | -240.4 | 2.5 |
| Déficit total/PIB (porcentaje) | 4.0 | 2.8 | 6.8 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 6.1 | 9.4 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 1.4 |

1/ Incluye: Los recursos internos obtenidos a través de diferentes modalidades del crédito público, préstamos contratados con el exterior, las donaciones y otros ingresos para el financiamiento de programas de funcionamiento.

2/ En base a Ley de Presupuesto.

Fuente: Informes Complementarios del Ministro de Hacienda.

Cuadro Nº 7
INGRESOS PERCIBIDOS Y DEVENGADOS DEL GOBIERNO CENTRAL
(Millones de Colones)

| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Ingresos Corrientes y Devengados | 1,026.9 | 1,215.3 | 1,039.8 | 1,107.2 | 1,109.9 | 1,229.0 | 1,577.7 | 1,911.0 | 3,007.3 | 2,720.9 | 2,811.3 |
| Ingresos Tributarios | 972.1 | 1,162.2 | 989.3 | 990.5 | 952.3 | 1,079.9 | 1,350.7 | 1,659.4 | 2,702.3 | 2,517.1 | 2,539.6 |
| Impuestos Directos | 285.6 | 277.3 | 311.9 | 297.3 | 294.4 | 306.2 | 341.1 | 384.7 | 646.7 | 711.1 | 739.1 |
| Impuestos s/la Renta | 201.8 | 192.9 | 235.1 | 226.2 | 224.6 | 234.8 | 267.4 | 297.8 | 432.8 | 560.5 | 560.8 |
| Impuesto s/Patrimonio y Propiedades | 83.8 | 84.4 | 76.8 | 71.1 | 69.8 | 71.4 | 73.7 | 86.9 | 213.9 | 150.6 | 178.3 |
| Impuestos Indirectos | 686.5 | 884.9 | 677.4 | 693.2 | 657.9 | 773.7 | 1,009.6 | 1,274.7 | 2,055.6 | 1,806.0 | 1,800.5 |
| Impuestos s/Comercio Exterior | 401.6 | 571.2 | 374.9 | 322.5 | 278.9 | 278.5 | 372.6 | 533.0 | 1,168.4 | 701.5 | 592.1 |
| Impuestos s/Importación | 157.4 | 178.3 | 98.5 | 86.9 | 79.4 | 89.5 | 125.2 | 170.3 | 204.1 | 258.6 | 214.3 |
| Impuestos s/Exportación | 244.2 | 392.9 | 276.4 | 235.6 | 199.5 | 189.0 | 247.4 | 362.7 | 964.3 | 442.9 | 377.8 |
| Impuest. s/C. de Produc. y Serv. | 191.0 | 212.6 | 207.7 | 216.5 | 218.0 | 230.1 | 252.4 | 292.8 | 318.5 | 381.6 | 482.3 |
| Impuest. s/actividad. Product., actos y comerc., | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Actos jurídic. y transacciones | 93.3 | 101.1 | 94.0 | 153.4 | 160.2 | 263.3 | 383.2 | 447.6 | 566.8 | 721.1 | 725.7 |
| Imp. y Grav. s/Activ. Product. y Comer. | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 7.8 |
| Actos Juríd. y Transacciones | 88.7 | 96.0 | 89.0 | 148.5 | 155.0 | 257.7 | 377.2 | 441.4 | 560.1 | 713.6 | 717.9 |
| Otros Imp. y Grav. Diversos | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 0.4 |
| Ingresos no tributarios | 44.2 | 40.9 | 34.3 | 89.1 | 129.2 | 130.7 | 208.4 | 202.8 | 272.1 | 163.9 | 199.1 |
| Transferencias corrientes | 9.3 | 10.7 | 12.8 | 25.4 | 14.5 | 15.0 | 16.1 | 39.4 | 28.4 | 32.1 | 66.3 |
| Otros ingresos corrientes | 1.3 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 13.9 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 9.4 | 4.5 | 7.8 | 6.3 |

Fuente: Informes Complementarias del Ministerio de Hacienda.

Cuadro N° 8
CLASIFICACION SECTORIAL DE GASTOS Y COMPROMISOS DEL GOBIERNO CENTRAL
(MILLONES DE COLONES)

| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | Var. % | 1986 | Var. % | 1987 | Var. % | 1988 | Var. % |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Desarrollo de los Recursos Naturales | 31.8 | 32.1 | 48.8 | 38.3 | 53.2 | 34.7 | 36.0 | 31.5 | -12.5 | 36.8 | 16.8 | 29.4 | -20.1 | 27.6 | -6.1 |
| Desarrollo Social | 547.8 | 511.4 | 629.2 | 614.9 | 600.8 | 605.1 | 714.9 | 692.6 | -3.1 | 870.9 | 25.7 | 939.6 | 7.9 | 939.6 | 0.0 |
| Educación | 275.2 | 281.5 | 347.8 | 341.5 | 340.3 | 320.8 | 369.2 | 399.1 | 8.1 | 539.9 | 35.3 | 591.8 | 9.6 | 582.3 | -1.6 |
| Salud | 125.1 | 125.2 | 158.7 | 150.7 | 149.3 | 152.9 | 174.7 | 159.6 | -8.6 | 226.3 | 41.8 | 239.2 | 5.7 | 244.1 | 2.0 |
| Trabajo y Previsión Social | 100.3 | 51.8 | 48.6 | 49.8 | 54.1 | 53.6 | 113.2 | 68.5 | -39.5 | 84.1 | 22.8 | 80.7 | -4.0 | 84.2 | 4.3 |
| Otros | 47.2 | 52.9 | 74.1 | 72.9 | 57.1 | 77.8 | 57.8 | 65.4 | 36.9 | 20.6 | -74.1 | 27.9 | -3.4 | 29.0 | -4.8 |
| Desarrollo de la Infraestructura | 273.1 | 335.3 | 343.9 | 381.7 | 229.3 | 210.0 | 217.4 | 219.7 | 1.1 | 304.9 | 38.8 | 332.8 | 9.2 | 465.4 | 39.8 |
| Desarrollo de la Producción | 145.9 | 165.0 | 151.3 | 139.5 | 162.7 | 156.4 | 232.6 | 155.3 | -33.2 | 369.7 | 138.1 | 283.0 | -23.4 | 159.5 | -43.6 |
| Servicios Económicos y Financieros | 122.1 | 132.9 | 133.2 | 345.6 | 449.0 | 352.4 | 799.6 | 427.8 | -46.5 | 1054.6 | 146.5 | 717.6 | -32.0 | 796.9 | 11.0 |
| Administración y Servicios Generales | 213.9 | 276.6 | 338.7 | 398.8 | 451.6 | 492.6 | 731.2 | 833.4 | 14.0 | 1105.2 | 32.6 | 1170.6 | 5.9 | 1164.0 | -0.6 |
| Total del Presupuesto | 1334.6 | 1453.3 | 1645.1 | 1918.8 | 1946.6 | 1851.2 | 2731.7 | 2360.3 | -13.6 | 3742.1 | 58.5 | 3473.1 | -7.2 | 3553.0 | 2.3 |

Fuente: Informes Complementarios del Ministerio de Hacienda.

Cuadro N° 9
RESUMEN DE LA BALANZA DE PAGOS
(Millones de Dólares)

| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 |
|---|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Exportaciones de Bienes (FOB) | 801.6 | 1,132.3 | 1,075.3 | 798.0 | 699.6 | 757.9 | 725.9 | 695.1 | 754.9 | 590.9 | 601.1 |
| Importaciones de Bienes (CIF) | (1,029.1) | (1,040.1) | (962.6) | (984.6) | (856.8) | (892.8) | (977.5) | (961.4) | (934.9) | (994.1) | 1,006.9 |
| Balanza Comercial | (227.4) | 92.2 | 113.2 | (186.6) | (157.2) | (134.9) | (251.6) | (266.3) | (180.0) | (403.2) | (405.8) |
| Servicios (Netos) | (109.7) | (121.6) | (131.6) | (108.9) | (170.0) | (168.9) | (116.3) | (110.0) | (87.4) | (30.4) | (45.3) |
| Saldo de Bienes y Servicios | (337.2) | (29.4) | (18.4) | (295.5) | (327.2) | (303.8) | (367.9) | (376.3) | (267.4) | (433.6) | (451.1) |
| Transferencial (Netas) 1/ | 51.4 | 51.4 | 49.0 | 65.6 | 99.1 | 109.4 | 139.9 | 118.4 | 179.5 | 231.7 | 266.1 |
| Saldo en Cuenta Corriente | (285.8) | 22.0 | 30.6 | (229.9) | (228.1) | (194.4) | (228.0) | (257.9) | (87.9) | (201.9) | (185.0) |
| Cuenta Capital. 1/ | 314.4 | (129.5) | (226.8) | 32.0 | 130.7 | 146.5 | (21.1) | 34.6 | (187.3) | (134.5) | (163.9) |
| Capital Oficial | 61.8 | 66.8 | 90.2 | 94.6 | 104.2 | 101.5 | 24.5 | 27.1 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 25.9 |
| Capital Bancario | 66.9 | 36.5 | 100.6 | 64.5 | 124.7 | 128.4 | (30.2) | (25.6) | (67.2) | (90.2) | (51.6) |
| Capital Privado | 185.8 | (232.8) | (417.6) | (127.1) | (98.1) | (83.4) | (15.4) | 33.1 | (121.9) | (50.1) | (138.2) |
| Variación Reservas Intern. Netas | 28.7 | (107.5) | (196.2) | (197.9) | (97.4) | (47.9) | (249.1) | (223.3) | (275.2) | (336.4) | (348.9) |
| Asistencia Neta AID | | | | 118.7 | 167.6 | 248.3 | 256.6 | 270.0 | 259.9 | 387.3 | 285.0 |
| Préstamos Netos | N/D | N/D | N/D | 103.5 | 59.3 | 86.1 | 81.8 | 69.1 | 55.4 | 45.8 | 41.3 |
| Donaciones | N/D | N/D | N/D | 15.2 | 108.3 | 162.2 | 174.8 | 200.9 | 204.5 | 341.5 | 243.7 |
| Contrapartida por Revalorización | N/D | N/D | N/D | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Reservas Internacionales Netas | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Variación | 28.7 | (107.5) | (196.2) | (79.2) | 70.2 | 200.4 | 7.5 | 46.8 | 75.4 | 50.9 | 63.9 |
| Nivel | 233.7 | 126.2 | (70.0) | (149.2) | (79.0) | 121.4 | 128.9 | 175.7 | 251.1 | 302.0 | 238.1 |

1/ Excluye asistencia AID.

Fuente: Banco Central de Reserva de El Salvador.

Cuadro N° 10
VALOR DE LAS EXPORTACIONES
(Millones de Dólares)

| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 |
|------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Productos | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Café | 385.6 | 675.2 | 615.2 | 452.6 | 402.6 | 438.2 | 449.8 | 463.7 | 546.8 | 351.5 | 350.3 |
| Algodón | 98.4 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 53.6 | 45.2 | 55.4 | 9.1 | 29.0 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 0.3 |
| Azúcar | 18.9 | 26.8 | 13.4 | 14.8 | 15.9 | 40.1 | 25.9 | 23.2 | 25.3 | 12.1 | 19.2 |
| Camarón | 10.6 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 16.0 | 18.2 | 11.7 | 20.2 | 9.8 | 17.0 | 20.5 | 16.0 |
| MCCA | 233.6 | 266.6 | 295.8 | 206.6 | 174.2 | 164.9 | 157.2 | 95.7 | 91.0 | 119.6 | 139.8 |
| Otros | 54.5 | 66.8 | 53.5 | 54.4 | 43.5 | 47.6 | 63.7 | 73.7 | 70.3 | 84.9 | 75.5 |
| Total | 801.6 | 1,132.3 | 1,075.3 | 798.0 | 699.6 | 757.9 | 725.0 | 695.1 | 754.9 | 590.9 | 601.1 |

Fuente: Banco Central de Reserva de El Salvador y Programa Económico 1988, MIPLAN.

Cuadro N° 11
CLASIFICACION ECONOMICA DE LAS IMPORTACIONES
(En millones de dólares)

| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| 1. Bienes de Consumo | 266.4 | 275.9 | 306.7 | 302.3 | 261.4 | 262.9 | 276.5 | 258.8 | 207.0 | 240.5 | 258.2 |
| Duraderos | 62.4 | 57.2 | 33.6 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 28.7 | 38.0 | 47.9 | 25.2 | 32.1 | 33.3 |
| No duraderos | 204.0 | 218.7 | 273.1 | 276.2 | 235.4 | 234.2 | 238.5 | 210.9 | 181.8 | 208.4 | 224.9 |
| 2. Bienes Intermedios | 493.2 | 546.6 | 544.4 | 568.9 | 507.2 | 532.7 | 568.8 | 544.8 | 453.4 | 501.2 | 496.2 |
| Industria manufacturera | 343.3 | 410.2 | 434.8 | 426.6 | 409.8 | 421.8 | 454.6 | 417.5 | 363.2 | 394.2 | 390.5 |
| Petróleo | 76.3 | 114.3 | 151.3 | 149.0 | 134.2 | 134.8 | 130.3 | 133.2 | 82.0 | 104.3 | 81.0 |
| Agropecuario | 63.8 | 56.9 | 47.8 | 77.3 | 46.7 | 52.4 | 57.3 | 75.5 | 41.2 | 39.1 | 35.9 |
| Fertilizantes | 36.3 | 27.2 | 26.3 | 47.0 | 18.4 | 26.7 | 25.0 | 39.5 | 24.7 | 27.3 | 23.5 |
| Construcción | 76.6 | 72.3 | 56.6 | 59.5 | 45.8 | 51.4 | 50.6 | 46.2 | 44.0 | 60.5 | 63.3 |
| Otros | 9.4 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 6.5 |
| 3. Bienes de Capital | 267.8 | 216.6 | 110.6 | 113.4 | 88.2 | 97.2 | 132.2 | 157.7 | 224.5 | 252.4 | 252.5 |
| Industria manufacturera | 86.9 | 67.0 | 45.2 | 39.2 | 32.2 | 37.7 | 42.6 | 43.3 | 58.7 | 72.4 | 79.1 |
| Agropecuario | 22.6 | 17.2 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 9.9 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 10.3 | 13.2 | 8.0 |
| Construcción | 30.6 | 29.4 | 12.7 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 10.6 | 11.2 |
| Transporte | 100.1 | 81.9 | 33.6 | 41.9 | 37.3 | 34.6 | 53.4 | 67.9 | 123.6 | 123.9 | 121.8 |
| Otros | 27.6 | 21.1 | 11.9 | 16.4 | 3.8 | 9.5 | 18.0 | 26.8 | 25.5 | 32.3 | 32.4 |
| 4. Otros no Especificados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 1,027.4 | 1,039.1 | 961.7 | 984.6 | 856.8 | 892.8 | 977.5 | 961.3 | 934.9 | 994.1 | 1,006.9 |

Fuente: Programa Económico 1988 y Banco Central de Reserva.